

Examen de Matemáticas 1º de Bachillerato

Octubre 2019

Problema 1 Discutir y resolver por el método de Gauss los siguientes sistemas:

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x+5y-z=17 \\ 2x-y+2z=1 \\ 3x+y+z=9 \end{array} \right. ; \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x+y+z=5 \\ 2x-y-2z=3 \\ -4x+5y+8z=0 \end{array} \right.$$

Solución:

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x+5y-z=17 \\ 2x-y+2z=1 \\ 3x+y+z=9 \end{array} \right. \text{ Sistema Compatible Determinado} \implies \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x=2 \\ y=3 \\ z=0 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x+y+z=5 \\ 2x-y-2z=3 \\ -4x+5y+8z=0 \end{array} \right. \text{ Sistema Incompatible}$$

Problema 2 Resolver los siguientes sistemas:

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5x^2 - y^2 = 11 \\ 2x + y = 1 \end{array} \right. ; \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5x \cdot y = -50 \\ 8x - y = 21 \end{array} \right.$$

Solución:

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5x^2 - y^2 = 11 \\ 2x + y = 1 \end{array} \right. \implies \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x = 2, y = -3 \\ x = -6, y = 13 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5x \cdot y = -50 \\ 8x - y = 21 \end{array} \right. \implies \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x = 2, y = -5 \\ x = 5/8, y = -16 \end{array} \right.$$

Problema 3 Resolver las inecuaciones siguientes:

$$1. \frac{7x-2}{18} - \frac{x+5}{3} \leq 1 - \frac{x+2}{6}$$

$$2. \frac{x^2 + 2x - 15}{x^2 - 2x - 8} \geq 0$$

$$3. \frac{x^2 - 4x - 21}{x^2 - 10x + 9} \leq 0$$

Solución:

$$1. \frac{7x-2}{18} - \frac{x+5}{3} \leq 1 - \frac{x+2}{6} \implies (-\infty, 11]$$

$$2. \frac{x^2 + 2x - 15}{x^2 - 2x - 8} \geq 0 \implies (-\infty, -5] \cup (-2, 3] \cup (4, \infty)$$

$$3. \frac{x^2 - 4x - 21}{x^2 - 10x + 9} \leq 0 \implies [-3, 1) \cup [7, 9)$$