

Examen de Matemáticas 1º de Bachillerato CS

Diciembre 2017

Problema 1 Calcular los siguientes límites:

$$1. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (-5x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 + x + 1)$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x^4 - 7x^2 - x - 3}{3x^5 - x + 1}$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{5x^4 - 3x^2 + x + 3}}{-3x^2 + 5}$$

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\sqrt{7x^2 - 4x + 1} - \sqrt{7x^2 + 3x - 1} \right)$$

$$5. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{7x^4 + 2x^3 - 9x^2 + 3x - 3}{x^3 - 5x^2 + 5x - 1}$$

$$6. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{2x^3 - 9x^2 + 5x + 10}{x^3 - 3x^2 + 4x - 4}$$

$$7. \lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 2} - \sqrt{8x - 5}}{x - 7}$$

$$8. \lim_{x \rightarrow 5} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 4} - \sqrt{6x - 1}}{x - 5}$$

$$9. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2x^2 - 3x + 1}{2x^2 - 1} \right)^{3x}$$

$$10. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{7x^2 + 5x + 8}{3x^2 - 5} \right)^{x^2+7}$$

$$11. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{7x^2 - 9x + 3}}{-2x + 8}$$

$$12. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{-5x^3 + x^2 - x + 5}}{x^2 - 5}$$

$$13. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3x^5 + 2x^2 + 3x}{6x}$$

$$14. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{-5x^6 + 2x - 1}}{2x^2 - 3}$$

$$15. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\sqrt{5x^2 - 7x + 1} + \sqrt{5x^2 - 9x + 5} \right)$$

Solución:

$$1. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (-5x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 + x + 1) = -\infty$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x^4 - 7x^2 - x - 3}{3x^5 - x + 1} = 0$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{5x^4 - 3x^2 + x + 3}}{-3x^2 + 5} = -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{3}$$

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\sqrt{7x^2 - 4x + 1} - \sqrt{7x^2 + 3x - 1} \right) = -\frac{\sqrt{7}}{2}$$

$$5. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{7x^4 + 2x^3 - 9x^2 + 3x - 3}{x^3 - 5x^2 + 5x - 1} = -\frac{19}{2}$$

$$6. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{2x^3 - 9x^2 + 5x + 10}{x^3 - 3x^2 + 4x - 4} = -\frac{7}{4}$$

$$7. \lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 2} - \sqrt{8x - 5}}{x - 7} = \frac{\sqrt{51}}{17}$$

$$8. \lim_{x \rightarrow 5} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 4} - \sqrt{6x - 1}}{x - 5} = \frac{2\sqrt{29}}{29}$$

$$9. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2x^2 - 3x + 1}{2x^2 - 1} \right)^{3x} = e^{-9/2}$$

$$10. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{7x^2 + 5x + 8}{3x^2 - 5} \right)^{x^2+7} = \infty$$

$$11. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{7x^2 - 9x + 3}}{-2x + 8} = -\frac{\sqrt{7}}{2}$$

$$12. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{-5x^3 + x^2 - x + 5}}{x^2 - 5} \text{ No existe}$$

$$13. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3x^5 + 2x^2 + 3x}{6x} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$14. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{-5x^6 + 2x - 1}}{2x^2 - 3} = -\frac{\sqrt[3]{5}}{2}$$

$$15. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\sqrt{5x^2 - 7x + 1} + \sqrt{5x^2 - 9x + 5} \right) = \infty$$